Subject: Geography	Year Group: 1	Unit: Brilliant Brackley/ Banbury
Key Question: Where is Banbury/Brackley? What are the features of my town and school?		
First- hand experience: Walk around the local area to explore geographical features.		

NC Objectives to be addressed:	**Prior Learning required:**
Locational Knowledge -name and locate the four countries of the UK Human and physical geography: -use basic geographical vocabulary to refer to: -key physical features (see vocab list) -key human features (see vocab list) Geographical skills and fieldwork: -use aerial photographs and plan perspectives to recognise landmarks and basic human and physical features -use simple fieldwork and observational skills to study the key human and physical features of the school's surrounding environment	**EYFS study of local area**

Local	**Regional**	**National**	**International**

Key Vocabulary:			
Physical Feature	A physical feature is a ***Natural*** characteristic of a place. Examples: ***beach, cliff, coast, hill, mountain, sea, ocean, river, soil, valley, vegetation, season, weather***	**Environment**	The surroundings or conditions of an area.

Human Feature	A human feature is a ***Man-made*** characteristic of a place. Examples: ***city, town, village, factory, farm, house, office, port, harbour, shop, castle, canal, bridge, lock, town hall, church,***	**Settlement**	A place where people inhabit and build a community.
Map	A diagram or representation of an area of land or sea. It shows physical and human features.	**Local**	Nearby or close to a person's neighbourhood.
Key	A list of symbol and their meanings for a map.	**Globe**	A round map of the Earth
Symbol	A mark or picture representation for something.	**Centre**	In the middle of.
Sea	The water close to the land. The Uk is surrounded by the ***North Sea***, the ***Irish Sea***, the ***English Channel*** and the ***Celtic Sea***	**United Kingdom**	The United Kingdom is made up of ***England, Scotland, Wales, Northern Ireland.***

Sequence of learning:	
Knowledge to be taught (Sequential): **1.** -the UK is an island surrounded by four seas-the North Sea, the Irish sea, The English Channel, The Celtic sea -the UK is made up of four countries; England, Scotland, Wales and Northern Ireland. **2.** -Banbury/Brackley is located in the centre of England. -Banbury/Brackley is a town. -a town is a settlement/built up area where people live, work and take part in leisure activities. -a town is bigger than a village but smaller than a city. -a town will have a town hall (a central meeting place) **3.** -a human feature is manmade -a physical feature is natural -human features: city, town, village, factory, farm, house, office, port, harbour, shops, library, church, canal, castle -physical features: beach, cliff, coast, forest, hill, mountain, sea, ocean, river, soil, valley, vegetation, seasons, weather	**Procedural knowledge to be taught:** -use a map of the UK to locate Brackley/Banbury -use google maps to locate Brackley/Banbury -identifying a human or physical features using photographs -identifying a human or physical features in the local area -devise a simple map of the school grounds, using basic symbols and a key

4. (fieldwork-applying learnt knowledge from section 2 about human/physical features) Children to explore the local to identify human and physical features of geography previously taught. Discussion as to why there are no beaches/mountains/sea/port/harbours. **5.** -a map is a pictorial representation of a place -a map helps us follow directions to find different locations -a key and pictures help us understand the location of different things **6.** (fieldwork: exploring the school grounds) Apply what they learnt in section 5 to create their own picture map of the school and grounds including a simple key.			
Place Knowledge	**Locational Knowledge**	**Human and Physical**	**Skills and Fieldwork**
Information for teachers:		**Resources:**	